# Shiur L'Yom Shishi<sup>1</sup>

[Friday's Study]

 READINGS:
 Torah B'reshit:
 Genesis 4:17- 6:5

 Haftarah:
 Isaiah 43:1-10

 B'rit Chadasha:
 John 1:15-18

She gave birth to a son, and named him .... [Genesis 4:25]

Today's Meditation is Job 38:4-21; This Week's Amidah Prayer Focus is the *Avot*, the Prayer of the Fathers

*Vayeida Kayin et-ishto* – And Kayin was intimate with his wife ... vatahar vateled et-*Chanoch* – and she conceived and gave birth to Chanoch ... vayehi boneh ir – and he built a city .... Genesis 4:17a.

The post-Fall human mind has an easily manipulated, directly fruit of the tree-ofthe-knowledge-of-good-and-evil related weakness – *i.e.* it is highly susceptible to compulsive thought, speech, and action. It defaults to the fig leaf approaches of vanity, idle talk/blame-casting, and folly. The lust of the eye, the lust of the flesh, and the pride of life start to kick in, and vain imaginations take over. Negative *What-about-what-I-want*? emotions like jealousy, envy, anger, lust, greed, and the desire for vengeance run rampant. When that happens it is only a matter of time before anti-social toxicity manifests. Case in point: the story of *Kayin* and *Hevel*.

### The Oldest Toxic Cocktail in the book: Vain Imaginations + Offense + Pseudo-Intellectual Ideas of Fairness, Equity, Morality, and Justice

How did the first murder – Kayin's murder of Hevel - happen? The story is a lesson in *how not to handle disappointment and/or offense*. When the Holy One delighted more in his communion with Hevel than he did with communion with him, Kayin felt slighted. He suddenly got jealous of his brother. He let negative thoughts and hurt feelings/offended sensibilities combine with serpentine definitions of 'equity', 'equality'' and 'justice'. He got drunk on the admixture - the oldest toxic cocktail in the book. He painted his face with a 'war paint' demeanor. See Genesis 4:6. He danced the '*It isn't fair'* and '*I deserve better than this'* war dances to the beat of his yetzer hara's pounding drum. Seeking vindication – or was it vengeance - he stalked, entrapped, attacked, brutally bludgeoned, and mortally wounded his only brother. He showed his brother no mercy. He offered him no quarter. He left Hevel's broken, lifeless body, oozing blood, in the very field in which they had once played as children. He gave no

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thought whatever to how this would affect his mother Chava, his father Adam, the race of mankind, or his own future. In his outrage reason and conscience eluded him. All he could think of was erasing Hevel from the face of the earth. So that is what he did.

Now Hevel's spilled blood cries out to the Holy One. What is the substance of the cry? Is it a cry for 'vengeance'? No, only a narcissist would cry out for something as short-sighted and self-obsessed as 'vengeance'. Is it a cry for 'justice'? No, only a badly deceived, self-righteous fool would dare cry out for anything remotely resembling 'justice'. Could the cry of Hevel's innocent possibly be for mercy, for forgiveness, and for shalom? It seems crazy. What kind of person could possibly – would ever - call out for something like that, even while in the excruciating throes of undeserved death? And even if, for sake of argument, we considered that some victimized innocent might cry out to Heaven for his murderer to be shown mercy, well ... what kind of Protagonist could possibly – would ever – give credence to such a request? And yet, when the decree from on High came out concerning the murderer, mercy it was. Not vengeance; not justice; just mercy.

Ah, but that means that all eyes are now on Kayin – the recipient of mercy. How will he respond? Where will he - and where will his bloodline - go from here? Will Adam and Chava's firstborn ascend - or will he descend, and take his bloodline with him? Though his heel has been struck by the serpent, will he yet subjugate the hisser's head under his heel? Will he respond to the great mercy shown to him by humbly returning to, walking with, bending his knee before, learning the ways of, and faithfully executing the Grand Plan of the Immaculate Protagonist of our story? Will he forego self-obsession and embark on a path of righteousness that will lead to him becoming the blessing to humankind - and the good and faithful servant of Creation - he was designed to be? Will he 'till' the soil as the Holy One's mandate directs? Or will he 'go out' from the Presence of the Immaculate Protagonist, continue down the road of modeling the mindset, worldview, and lifestyle of the Anti-Messiah, and build a city – *i.e.* a center of narcissistic obsession that, for the sake of the continuance of Creation, the Immaculate Protagonist will have no choice but to wash away in a flood?

#### Vayetze Kayin milifnei Adonai [Kayin Went Out from the Presence of the Holy One]

Kayin has just done the unthinkable. He has just *walked away* from his Creator [see Genesis 4:16]. Who does such a thing? There is only one other character in the entire TaNaKh described as doing such a thing. You are invited to pay a quick visit to Job 1:12 and 2:7 if you want to learn that character's identity.

Let that sink in on you for a few moments – he just *walked away* from the most glorious, kind, merciful, beautiful, and inspiring Being that has ever existed. He checked out of the Grand Plan of the Holy One for the Heavens and the earth. He rejected his calling. He abandoned his post. He resigned his commission. He saw himself out. Though the clear directive from the Holy One was to 'till'<sup>2</sup> the soil of the earth, Kayin decided to go a totally different route – he rushed off to build a city<sup>3</sup>. After he 'went out' from the Presence of the Holy One, he apparently never looked back. Kayin was done with God-encounters, Divine visitations, and heartto-heat Heavenly Father/earthly son discussions. Not having received the favor and attention he felt he deserved, he was no longer interested in hearing anything the Holy One had to say. He wanted no part of the plans, priorities, and ways of Heaven's King. He planned to spend the rest of his life building a kingdom - and a legacy - for Kayin. He had no appetite left for either the Majesty Dimension or the Beauty Realm of God; he desired instead to develop an artificial, man-made majesty dimension and a synthetic, mechanical, occultic beauty realm that would cater to his own narcissistic tastes. He is modeling the way of the Anti-Messiah to the world. Something tells me that this is probably not going to end well - for Kayin, for his bloodline, or for those who join Kayin in his ego-driven, selfpromotion obsessed, material possessions-focused, anti-Messiah approach to life. As Solomon said in Psalm 127:

> Unless the Holy One builds the house, they labor in vain who build it; Unless the Holy One guards the city, the watchman stays awake in vain. [Psalm 127:1]

Much more on that theme next week, in parsha *Noach* - when Kayin's little house of cards all comes tumbling down, taking all who think and live like him down with it. In the meantime - who is *sh'ma*-ing the Voice of the Creator of the Universe? Who is staying faithful to the Kingdom mandate? Who even remembers why - and for Whose glory - we were created?

#### The Season of Planning for the Harvest and Going Forth to Plant the Seed is Upon Us - But ... Where are the Laborers?

The beautiful *Creation Matrix* in which our Bridegroom-King has designed for us to co-labor with Him is now *in place*, *empowered*, and *operational*. It consists of multiple – indeed infinite numbers of - elements, millions of species of creatures, a

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See Genesis 3:23. The Hebrew verb at the heart of this mission-directive is *abad, ayin, bet, dalet,* Strong's Hebrew word #5647. It means to *work (as a servant works, at the bidding and direction of another); to labor in or with,* and to *make that which is worked on or with productive in a way that pleases the master/owner/one in charge.* 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> What kind of city would a man choose to build, and name after himself or his son? See Nimrod's Babel and Nineveh [Genesis 10:9-11]; see the city on the plain of Shinar [Genesis 11:4]; see Babylon.

vast universe of offsetting realms, overlapping dimensions, and synergistic ecosystems. It is truly the ultimate work of Artistry. Some of the elements, creatures, realms, and dimensions of the Creation Matrix are visible to the human eye; others - probably the vast majority - are completely invisible. Some are accessible only by telescope or microscope; most are not accessible – and certainly not comprehensible - by either human senses or technology at all. Some elements have orbits and cycles that significantly intersect and/or overlap with and impact others; some do not seem to be interacting with anything or anyone at all. Some are interdependent; many are synergistic; but others seem, to human beings at least, to be appearing and disappearing totally at random. Some of the realms in which we co-labor with the Holy One appear to be in a constant state of overt, palpable tension; others appear to be in a state of blissful shalom. But every one of the elements, and each of the realms, dimensions and ecosystems that make up the Creation Matrix the Holy One has established, share one thing: the Creator's breath-taking genius. All bear unmistakable 'brush strokes' which could have only come from the Creator's Skillful Hand. The ecosystems He has set in place are altogether complex; yet amazingly simple. The Matrix is awe-inspiring and fearsome; yet altogether beautiful and lovely. It not only stuns the senses, and boggles the mind - it actually ... well ... works! Selah!

# Taking Careful Note of - So We Can Emulate -The Elohim Signature

How can we recognize His unique *bara*-ing and *yatzar*-ing methodology? He always follows a four-step process that I have come to call the *Elohim Signature*. The four steps that He follows, that reveal His Fingerprint, are:

[1] the Holy One looks at something with His Wonderfully Creative 'Artist's Eye', and visualizes deeper levels of potential for *tov* - i.e. beauty, functionality, productive capacity, and 'good' - than are currently manifest;

[2] with the higher level of potential for *tov* in focus, interacting with whatever He is dealing with in such a way as to cause it to separate and divide into distinct opposites that will offset, counterbalance, and synergize each other;

[3] releasing the pulsing energy of Divine speech to place a fluid but permanent line of demarcation - a barrier or buffer zone - between the divided portions of whatever He is dealing with; and

[4] watching over, maintaining, adjusting and if necessary redefining the line of demarcation between the divided portions in order to make sure one of the offsetting portions does not grow too corrupt, strong or violent, blur or obliterate that line of demarcation, and cause irreparable damage to other offsetting portion.

This is the process Elohim followed with Light and Darkness on *Day One* of Creation. This is the process He followed with the firmaments on *Day Two*. This is

the process He followed with dry land and water on the evening of **Day Three**. This is also the process He followed with the **shamayim** [heavens]. He created them in primordial form out of the 'waters above the firmament' on **Day Two**, then separated them into sun, moon, stars, planets, galaxies and universes on **Day Four**. He followed this process with mankind as well. He separated the masculine [Adam] from the feminine [Chava]. He followed the same process with the 'offerings' of *Kayin* [i.e. Cain] and *Hevel* [i.e. Abel]. And now He is about to do follow the same process with the lineages of the first couple – the lineages of *Kayin* on the one hand and of *Shet* [the third son of Adam and Chava, known to most English speakers as 'Seth'].

As you read of the two lineages keep in mind that the separation of the two is an important part of the Holy One's Grand Plan for the redemption of Mankind and the Restoration of Creation to its intended state of Edenic beauty and fruitfulness.

In today's aliyah we have a discussion and comparison of two separate and very different lineages descended from Adam and *Chava* [i.e. **Eve**] - the lineage of *Kayin* [i.e. **Cain**] and the lineage of *Shet* [i.e. **Seth**]. These lineages, of course, are the only recorded lineages in the world.

### The 'At Risk' Lineage of Kayin

The final aliyah of parsha *B'reshit* begins with the listing of the descendants of Kayin [Cain]. This bloodline – the bloodline of *narcissistic self-will*, *stubborn self-determination, materialism, sexual perversion*, and *sensuality run amok* – will not be the only bloodline growing on the earth for the next ten generations, but it is going to be the one that dominates the philosophical, political, and moral climate on earth during that period – and sends it spiraling into levels of narcissism, corruption, perversion, and violence. The names that will dominate the ten generations of Kayin's toxic humanistic influence will be:

Kayin, Chanoch⁴, Irad⁵ Mechuyael<sup>6</sup>, Methushael<sup>7</sup>, Lamekh<sup>8</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> **Enoch** [properly, Chanoch] is *chet, nun, vav, kaf sofit*, Strong's Hebrew word #2585, properly pronounced *khan-oke'*. Strong's says this name means *dedicated*. It can also be translated as *trained*, or *educated*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Irad is *ayin, yod, resh, dalet*, Strong's Hebrew word #5897, pronounced *ee-rawd'*. Strong's says this word means *fleet*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Mechuyael is *mem, chet, vav, yod, alef, lamed*, Strong's Hebrew word #4232 pronounced *mekh-oo-yaw-ale'*. Strong's says this word means *smitten by God*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Methusael is *mem, tav, vav, shin, alef, lamed*, Strong's Hebrew word #4967, pronounced *meth-oo-shaw-ale'*. Strong's says this word means '*who is of God*'.

#### Yaval<sup>9</sup>, Yuval<sup>10</sup>, Tubal-Kayin<sup>11</sup>, and Na'amah<sup>12</sup>

We are not told by Torah how long Kayin - or for that matter any of his descendants - lived. The sages say this is because it does not matter – it was not through any of Kayin's line that mankind survived the Flood. Mankind was, you see, brought through the Flood in the person of a man from the lineage of Chava's third son – Shet [Seth]. The bloodline of Kayin perished from the face of the earth.

With the possible exception of one or more of the wives of Noach and his sons, the Flood purged the earth of the descendants of Kayin descendants. What were the men and women of Kayin's bloodline like? What moved and motivated them? We are not told. Why did they choose to reject the Holy One and His ways of beauty, fruitfulness, and shalom, and careen down the rabbit hole of toxicity and perversion - not just for themselves but for their families? We are not told. That is between them and the Holy One. We must simply trust that the Holy One knows what He is doing, and what is necessary for the continuation of Creation.

Why does the Torah say Kayin's bloodline had to be removed from the earth? Because that lineage, like its progenitor, Kayin, became so corrupt and violent that it threatened to destroy the lineage the Holy One intends to bring forth as a redeeming counterbalance. For the sake of the synergy of the Holy One's Brilliant Creative process, the lineage of Kayin had to be - and was - replaced.

The first lineage that will replace the lineage of Kayin as a counterbalance to the redeemer's bloodline will be the lineage of Cham, which will be headed up by the ancient Egyptians and the Kena'ani. Cham's bloodline will ultimately become too corrupt as well and will have to be replaced as well. Only a few redeemed representatives of that bloodline - Tamar, Rachab, and Ruth – will survive. Cham's bloodline will then be replaced by the lineage of Yafet, led by the Greeks, the Romans, the Europeans, the Russians, the Chinese, and a parade of other nations and ethnicities all of which will sooner or later become perversely obsessed with

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Lamekh is *lamed, mem, kaf sofit*, Strong's Hebrew word #3929, pronounced *leh'-mek*. Strong's says the name means '*powerful*'.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Yaval is *yod, beit, lamed*, Strong's Hebrew word #2989, pronounced *yaw-bawl'*. Strong's says the name means '*stream of water*'.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> **Yuval** is *yod*, *vav*, *beit*, *lamed*, Strong's Hebrew word # 3106, pronounced *yoo-bawl'*. Strong's says the name, a close variant of Yaval, also means '*stream*'.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> **Tubal–Kayin** is *tav, vav, beit, lamed, kuf, yod, nun sofit*, Strong's Hebrew word #8423, pronounced as two words - *too-bawl'* and *kah'-yin*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Na'amah is *nun, ayin, mem, hey*, Strong's Hebrew word #5279, pronounced *nah-am-aw'*. Strong's says the name means 'loveliness'. Note the similarity to the name *Naomi* – my lovely one, or my delight.

the idea of setting up a globalist, one-world order.

# The Lineage of the Younger Brother, Shet [Seth]

According to the Chumash when *Chava* gave birth to a firstborn son she said, *"kaniti ish et-Adonai"* [i.e. "I have *acquired* a son with the Holy One"]. She thereby acknowledged that this son had been co-created with the Holy One rather than produced exclusively by her relations with Adam. But nowhere are not told that she in any way acknowledged the Holy One's rights over him as firstborn. The name she gave him – Kayin – meant *right of possession*, or *acquisition*. And that is what became the focus of his life, and of his lineage. But Adam and Chava then had a third son. Torah tells us:

*V'yeida Adam od et-ishto Adam knew his wife intimately again,* 

*V'teled ben v'tikra et-shemo Shet* and she gave birth to a son. She named him Shet [Seth]

*ki shat-li Elohim zera acher* 'Because God has granted (*shat*) me other offspring

> tachat Hevel ki harago Kayin in place of Hevel whom Kayin killed.' [Genesis 4:25]

The name *Shet*<sup>13</sup> is translated as "provided", or "granted"<sup>14</sup>. Note the difference in the attitude of Chava. *Shet* was not "acquired" as the product of Chava's labor (though no doubt the child was delivered in the normal way, at no small inconvenience). Because of the tenderness of Chava's heart after the death of *Hevel* and the banishment of Kayin, Shet was acknowledged by her not as having been produced by her, but as having been "provided", or "granted" – or 'placed' [as in custody or adoption] by the Holy One - entrusted to Adam and Chava's care.

Note the superiority of the attitude of our ancestor Chava at the time of Shet's birth, as contrasted to her attitude at the birth of Kayin. Through sad experience Chava had learned the truth at last. All children born to (or, for that matter, adopted by) us, like all tangible things placed in our possession during our lives, are but temporarily placed with us by the Holy One. Not only is their conception impossible without His willing them into existence, they do not – cannot - "belong" to us. They belong to Him. We are merely *caretakers* and *stewards*.

The Holy One has shared His creativity with us and has entrusted His Creation to

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Shet is *shin, tav.* Strong's Hebrew word #8352, it is pronounced *shayt.* 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Gesenius renders it instead as 'placing' or 'setting in place of'. Gesenius, **Hebrew-Chaldee Lexicon** to the Old Testament (1979), page 852-853, regarding Hebrew word # 8352.

us, and thereby given us the ability to "acquire" wealth. But the important thing is not how much wealth we acquire, or how much we accomplish or experience on earth; *it is how like the Holy One we become, and how much of the Holy One's nature and goodness we acknowledge and experience.* 

Viewed in this way it is clear that we cannot "acquire" – or achieve - anything in this life that truly belongs to us. All we possess is *His*. All we achieve is *His*. As **Kohelet** [the narrator of Ecclesiastes] makes it clear, all our labor 'under the sun' [Hebrew, *tachat shemesh*] is *meaningless*, a *chasing after the wind*. That should not be depressing - it should be *liberating*. We should remember that there is *another world* – and even another realm in this world - that is not 'under the sun'. We should "remember our Creator" in the days of our youth, and in all our days.

# The Generations of the Two Lineages Prior to the Flood

One thing that we need to realize about Sefer *B'reshit* [the Book of Genesis] is that it is a book *built around genealogies*. In Genesis 2:4 for instance, when Moshe introduces us to the Garden of Eden he begins by saying that *'these are the generations* [literally *detailed stories*] of the heavens and the earth when they were created ...." How can the heavens and the earth have 'generations'? Because the dust of the earth was the source material from which the Holy One *bara*-ed [spoke into existence] and *yatzar*-ed [molded and shaped as a craftsman] *ha-adam* – the first man. Every human being that will ever be born is thus a link in the chain of the 'generation' of the *eretz*. That explains the *eretz* [earth]. But what about the *shamayim* [heavens]? How can the *shamayim* have generations? Remember what Torah tells us about the primary reason the sun, moon, and stars were created. It was not to give light upon the earth – that was secondary, because the Holy One had already spoken more than enough Light into existence for every aspect of His Creation on *Yom Echad* [Day 1]. Torah tells us the primary purpose for which the sun, moon, stars, and light reflecting planets were *bara*-ed by the Holy One was:

> *L'havdil beyn ha-yom uveyn ha-laylah To divide between day and night.*

*v'hayu l'otot ul'mo'edim ul'yamim v'shanim* And to serve as signs, and for the *festivals,* and for days and years.

Every day that we experience in the realm of *tachat shemesh* [under the sun] and every *yom tov* [regularly-repeating Biblical feast or holy day], as well as every *year*, is a link in the genealogy of the *shamayim*. The heavens, you see, 'reproduce themselves' through recurring astronomical patterns – cycles of rotations and orbits and the like. Every recycling is a generation. And the combination of recyclings is the genealogy of the *shamayim* [i.e. heavens]. Which brings us to the generations/genealogies of men. Much as the *eretz* and the *shamayim* have generations, men have generations. After all, the Holy One blessed man saying 'be fruitful, and multiply'. And curse or no curse man did just that.

Note how the focus of the genealogies is *who will be the heir*? The genealogies do not tell us everything about everyone. They merely tell us which person in every generation was the *heir* – the one who would carry the torch of the Holy One into the next generation. Here is an example:

V'yithalech Chanoch et-ha-Elohim Enoch walked with God acharei holido et-Metushelach sh'losh me'ot shanah for 300 years after he had Methuselah,

> *v'yoled banim uvanot* and he had sons and daughters. [Genesis 5:22]

Notice in this example that we are not told the names of any of Chanoch's sons or daughters except for *Metushelach* [Metusaleh]. Why? Because it was in *Metushelach* that the promise of the seed of woman was born. The other children of Chanoch each had a wonderful purpose and divine destiny to live out. They were in no way unimportant, or unloved by the Holy One. But the point of the genealogy was not to tell their stories – they are no one's business but theirs and the Holy One's. The point of the genealogies was solely to catalog the transference of the precious 'seed of woman' prophesied in Genesis 3:15.

The genealogies thus teach us to *think generationally* – *to look beyond ourselves, and our circumstances, to the past and to the future.* They teach us that the most important thing going on in the world is not our personal tragedy or even our national catastrophe. They teach us to look beyond all that - *to expect, and indeed to eagerly anticipate, in every generation, one heir, or seed of woman, to arise, and eclipse all others, and bring the promise closer to fulfillment.* That is what they are supposed to do, Beloved. Their purpose, you see, is to build in us *an ever increasing longing for, and excitement concerning, the manifestation of Messiah.* 

Torah tells us that the nine generations from *Shet* to *Noach* [Noah] are as follows:

Shet<sup>15</sup>, *Enosh*<sup>16</sup>, *Kayinan*<sup>17</sup> *Mahalaleel*<sup>18</sup>, *Yared*<sup>19</sup>, Chanoch [Enoch]<sup>20</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Shet [Seth] lived 912 years - until approximately the time of Noach's birth.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Enosh is *alef, nun, vav, shin*, Strong's Hebrew word #0583, pronounced *en-ohsh'*. Strong's indicates this word means 'a man', but it means much more. Its hieroglyphic picture is that of the Holy One [alef] producing a son/heir [nun], who carries [nun] the Radiant, Burning Presence of the Almighty [shin]. It is a Messianic message. Enosh lived 905 years.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> Kayinan is *kuf, yod, nun, nun sofit*, Strong's Hebrew word #7018, pronounced *kay-nawn'*. Strong's says the word means 'possession'. Kayinan lived 910 years.

#### *Metushelach*<sup>21</sup>, *Lamekh*<sup>22</sup>, *and* Noach [Noah]

Noach was thus born in the tenth generation from Adam. Adam lived 930 years, and saw the birth of all his listed descendants through Lamekh. But then, right before the Flood, Adam died. And one might have expected that the Holy One's promise of a coming 'seed of woman' to crush the head of the Serpent died with him - but perish the thought! The first listed descendant born after Adam's death was a man named Noach [rest/relief]. Noach was the 'son' or heir who would carry the seed of woman into the next generation. Of Noach it was said:

**Zeh y'nachameinu mima'aseinu** 'This one will bring us relief from our work

> **ume'itzvon yadeinu** and the anguish of our hands,

*min ha-adamah asher erarah Adonai* from the soil that God has cursed.'

[Genesis 5:29]

The Holy One does not forget His promises. And He always fulfills them at exactly the right time. Why was the birth of Noach at 'just the right time'? Let's look and see what was going on in the world when Noach was being born.

### The Sons of 'the God' - and the Nefilim

There is in the concluding lines of parsha **B'reshit** an interesting reference - quite out of nowhere it seems - to a group of people our English Bibles call the 'sons of God' [In Hebrew, **b'nei ha-Elohim**]. It all begins in verse 2 of chapter 6, when we are told by Torah:

*V'yir'u b'nei ha-Elohim* And the sons of the God saw

et-b'not ha-adam ki tovot that the daughters of man were good,

henah v'yikchu lahem nashim mikol asher bacharu

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> Mahalal'el is *mem, hey, lamed, lamed, aleph, lamed*, Strong's Hebrew word #4111, pronounced *mah-hal-al-ale'*. Strong's says this name means 'praise to The Holy One' [the root verb is *hallel* – praise]. Mahal'el lived 895 years.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> Yared [Anglicized = Jared] is *yod, resh, dalet*, Strong's Hebrew word #3382, pronounced *yeh'-red*. Strong's says this name means 'descend' [or descending].

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> This descendant of Shet has the same name as the eldest son of Kayin. See footnote 5 *infra*. This Lamekh lived 777 years.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> Metushalach [Anglicized = Methuselah] is *mem, tav, vav, shin, lamed, kaf sofit*, Strong's Hebrew word # 4968, pronounced *meth-oo-sheh'-lak*. His name means '*man of a dart*' according to Strong's and Gesenius, but literally interpreted would be '*who are you going to send out*'. He lived 969 years – the most of any person listed in Scripture.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> This descendant of Shet has the same name as the next-to-last named descendant of Kayin. See footnote 1, *infra*. This Chanoch [Enoch] lived 360 years before being translated.

and they took themselves wives from whomever they chose. [Genesis 6:2]

One verse later we are told:

*Ha-nefilim hayu va'aretz b'yamim hahem The 'fallen ones' were on the earth in those days* 

> V'gam acharei chen asher and also later.

yavo'u benei ha-Elohim el-benot ha-adam The sons of God had come to the daughters of man

> *V'yaleidu* and had impregnated them.

*lahem hemah ha-giborim asher me'olam* [The fallen ones] were the mightiest ones who ever existed,

anshei ha-shem

men of renown.

The phrase 'sons of God' – Hebrew, *b'nei ha-Elohim* – has puzzled and fascinated commentators for millennia. Some opine that the *b'nei ha-Elohim* [sons of God] mentioned here were the *fallen angels* of Satan's rebellion (see, e.g., Josephus 1:3:1). Others say *b'nei ha-Elohim* should be translated not as 'sons of God', but as 'sons of the rulers' or 'judges' (see *Targum*, Rashi). Still others say that the 'sons of God' referenced here are simply the descendants of Shet, in contradistinction to the descendants of Kayin, which are the sons [and hence the daughters] of *man* (see for instance Ibn Ezra). Others insist they are visitors from another planet, solar system or galaxy [i.e., *extraterrestrials*]. Whoever the *b'nei ha-Elohim* were, their appearance and activity on the earth was a big part of the reason the birth of Noach was 'just at the right time'. And whoever the Nefilim are, please understand that they cannot stop or change the Plan, much less destroy the Glorious Creation Matrix, of our God.

#### Translation Failure Alert: Does the Eternal One 'Repent'?

The 'bookend' to chapter one of Genesis is contained in the closing verses of the aliyah. In the beginning – or the 'shaking' – the Holy One *bara*-ed [created by speaking into existence] the *sh'mayim* [Heavens] and the *eretz* [earth]. And He made man in His own image. Now, 10 generations [through Shet] later, man no longer reflects the Holy One's image at all. So Torah tells us:

V'yinachem Adonai ki asah et-ha-adam b'aretz God nacham-ed that He had made man on earth,

> *V'yit'atzev el-libo* and He was pained to His very core.

Vayomer Adonai emecheh et ha-adam asher-barati God said, 'I will obliterate humanity that I have created

> *me'al p'nei ha-adamah* from the face of the earth –

*me'adam ad-behemah ad-remes v'ad-of ha-shamayim man, livestock, land animals, and birds of the sky.* 

> *ki nichamti ki asitim* For I nacham myself that I asah-ed them.'

V'Noach matza chen b'eynei Adonai But Noah found favor in God's eyes. [Genesis 6:6-8]

What do our Bibles mean when they say the Holy One *repented* [verse 6] and *regretted* [verse 7]. Did the All-Knowing One make a mistake? No, Beloved, that is not it at all. The Hebrew verb our English Bibles translate as 'repented' in verse 6 [i.e. *v'yinachem*] is <u>not</u> *shuv* – [literally meaning *turn*, and implying a form of regret and repentance as we think of such things] but is instead a form of the verb *nacham*<sup>23</sup>. This word is usually translated as *comfort*, or *console*, but literally means to *draw a breath forcibly* – to *pant*, or to *groan*.<sup>24</sup> We might even say '*roar*'.

The Holy One was certainly moved with emotion, and roared, as it were, to warn of the coming judgment. He did not '*repent*'. He was not sorry He made man. He was moved with great emotion over the depths to which man had descended, and over the devastation that a righteous judgment would bring to His most Beloved creation. But that, Dear Reader, is what <u>next</u> week's parsha - parsha *Noach* - is all about. See you next week!

# Questions for Today's Study

- 1. According to today's aliyah:
  - [A] Who was the ancestor of all who dwell in tents and raise cattle;
  - [B] Who was the ancestor of all who play stringed and wind instruments;
  - [C] Who was the ancestor of all who make tools and weapons?
  - [D] From which son of Adam and Chava did all these "achievers" descend?
  - [E] What is the meaning of that son's name?
- 2. Who was the first man in the Bible to have two wives?
- 3. Why did Lamekh kill a man and a young man? Do you think he spoke for the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> Nacham is nun, chet, mem sofit. Strong's Hebrew word #5162, it is pronounced naw-kham'.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> Gesenius, *Hebrew-Chaldee Lexicon to the Old Testament* (1979), page 544, regarding Hebrew word # 5162.

Holy One when he announced he would be avenged 70-fold? Why or why not?

**4**. Who was the third son of Adam and Eve? Look up his name in Smith's Bible Dictionary. Write the meaning of that name.

5. In verse 26 *B'reshit* tells us that in the time of Enosh "men began to *call upon the name of the Holy One*". What do you think this means?

6. Of whom were the words of Genesis 5:29 said? Did this occur? How?

7. Describe what you think a day in the life of Chanoch [Enoch, descendant of Shet] was like. Start with him waking up in the morning and write a description of everything you can think of that he might have done that day. Be sure to comment on how, in all these things, he "*walked with the Holy One*".

[A] Which generation from Adam was *Chanoch* [Enoch], descendant of Shet? [B] How do you think the focus of the life of Enoch was different from the focus of the life of Kayin, *Yaval* [Jabal], *Yuval* [Juval], *Tuval* [Tubal], and *Tuval*-*Kayin* [Tubal-Cain]?

**8**. Describe what you think the world was like during the time of Noach, prior to the Flood.

**9**. In today's Haftarah the Holy One prophesies through *Yeshayahu* [Isaiah] of the dramatic, miraculous, end-time redemption of *Ya'akov* [Jacob], *Yisrael* [Israel], and "everyone who is called by my Name".

*Al-tira ki ge'alticha* Don't be afraid, for I have redeemed you;

*karati v'shimcha li-atah I have called you by your name, you are mine.* 

*Ki-ta'avor b'mayim itcha ani When you pass through the waters, I will be with you;* 

*Uv'neharot lo yishtefucha* and through the rivers, they shall not overflow you:

*ki-telech bemo-esh lo tikaveh* when you walk through the fire, you shall not be burned,

> *v'lehavah lo tiv'ar-bach* neither shall the flame kindle on you.

*Ki ani Adonai Eloheicha For I am the Holy One your God,*  *Kedosh Yisra'el moshi'echa the Holy One of Yisra'el, your Savior;* 

natati chofercha Mitzrayim I have given Mitzrayim as your ransom,

> *Kush uSva tachteicha Kush and Seva in your place.*

*Me'asher yakarta v'einai nich'badeta* Since you have been precious in my sight, [and] honorable,

*v'ani ahavticha v'eten adam tachteicha* and I have loved you; therefore will I give men in your place,

> *ul'umim tachat nafsheicha* and peoples instead of your souls.

*Al-tira ki iteicha ani* Don't be afraid; for I am with you:

*mimizrach avi zar'eicha umima'arav akabetzeika* I will bring your seed from the east, and gather you from the west;

*Omar l'tzafon teni ul'teyman al-tichlay I will tell the north, Give up; and to the south, Don't keep back;* 

> havi'i vanai merachok bring my sons from far,

*uv'notai miketzeh ha-aretz* and my daughters from the end of the eretz;

*Kol ha-nikra vish'mi* everyone who is called by my name,

v'lich'vodi b'rativ yetzartiv af-asitiv

and whom I have created for my glory, whom I have formed, yes, whom I have made. [Isaiah 43:1-7]

Just as in the fullness of time long ago Israel was called forth out of bondage in Egypt by signs, wonders, and supernatural presence, protection and provision, so in the end of days - in the not too distant future - the Holy One's people will be called forth from all four corners of the world, where they have been sown like seeds by judgment, persecution, rebellion, and assimilation, and brought to Him, to dwell in His holy mountain at *Y'rushalayim* [Jerusalem].

Bring forth the blind people who have eyes, and the deaf who have ears. Let all the nations be gathered together, and let the peoples be assembled: who among them can declare this, and show us former things? Let them bring their witnesses, that they may be justified; or let them hear, and say, "Emet" [It is truth]. [Isaiah 43:8-9]

The Holy One's covenant love is forever, and the purpose of the redemption of His

People will be fulfilled. For the descendants of Israel are the Holy One's **appointed witnesses!** They are subpoenaed. They are sequestered. And they are in the greatest 'witness protection' program that ever existed.

Atem eday ne'um-Adonai You are my witnesses, says the Holy One,

*v'avdi asher bacharti* and my servant whom I have chosen;

*l'ma'an teid'u v'ta'aminu li* that you may know and believe/trust in me,

> *v'tavinu ki-ani hu* and understand that I am he:

*lefanai lo-notzar el v'acharai lo yihyeh* before me there was no God formed, neither shall there be after me. [Isaiah 43:10]

Lest anyone think the Holy One has abandoned His covenant with the descendants of *Ya'akov* [Jacob], or with the Land of Israel, let such person only read this passage (though there are hundreds like it in Scripture), and I dare say his theology will disintegrate. The Holy One's covenant love is forever, and the purpose of the redemption of His People will be fulfilled.

[A] What four things does the Holy One say He has done to His chosen people (verse 1)?

[B] Stop for a moment and meditate on how and when the Holy One has done all those four things (consider them one by one) to you as an individual?

[C] What four things will the Holy One's people have to pass through to see their redemption (verse 2)?

[D] What Biblical characters "passed through" waters and were not drowned?

[E] What Biblical characters "passed through" fire and were not burned?

[F] In verse 4, how does the Holy One describe the way He feels toward His People?

[G] What does the Holy One promise to do in verses 5-7?

[H] Who is the Holy One referring to as "blind" and "deaf" in verse 8 [before answering, you will want to look back at Isaiah 42:18-20]?

[I] What is to be the difference between the viewpoint and perspective of the world (the nations) and the viewpoint and perspective of the Holy One's People regarding the events of history and of the end-times?

[J] Of what are the Holy One's people to be "witnesses" (see verse 10)?

**10**. In today's concluding B'rit Chadasha reading for parsha *B'reshit* Yochanan [John] expounds upon the effect of the coming of Messiah Yeshua into the world.

Yochanan testified about him. He cried out, saying, "This was he of whom I said, 'He who comes after me has surpassed me, for he was before me.'" From his fullness we all received grace upon grace. For the Torah was given through Moshe. [And its] grace and truth came [to fullness] through Yeshua the Messiah.

You will note as you read the preceding line that certain bracketed phrases have been inserted by the author into the traditional English text. The bracketed insertions represent what the author believes is the appropriate translation of this rather confusing (in English) phrase. The bracketed phrases point out that Yeshua's message was not different in any way than the Torah, BECAUSE Yeshua's message to have been different from the Torah would mean that The Holy One had both changed His mind and breached His covenant – neither of which would He ever do.

Yeshua said explicitly that He did <u>not</u> come to do away with, or replace, or supersede the Torah [Matthew 5:17-20]. His purpose was *to instead reveal a depth of Torah that had theretofore not been fully appreciated by the Jewish people of His day*. The 'grace and truth' level of Torah he revealed was comparable to the second set of *luchot* [tablets], brought down by Moshe [Moses] – the giving of those tablets even after the golden calf sin and its ugly aftermath, demonstrated to ancient Israel the same point Yeshua was demonstrating to the Israel in place at the time of His first advent – that Torah is *full of grace* and is *constantly focused on truth*. Sin is a reality that must be dealt with – but it is <u>not</u> a force more powerful than the Holy One's covenant, hence it is not, if and when it is effectively dealt with, something which can either cancel out the message of Torah nor something that destroys the covenant relationship, the Divine Calling, nor the Divine Destiny of those the Holy One has called unto Himself.

The reading for the week from the Apostolic Scriptures then concludes:

No one has seen God at any time. The one and only Son, who is in the bosom of the Father, he has declared him. [John 1:15-18]

[A] According to Yochanan (the author of this gospel), which came first, Yochanan the Immerser (John the Baptist), or *Yeshua Mashiach* [the Messiah]?

[B] What have we all received, according to Yochanan?

[C] The first blessing we have received, as listed by Yochanan, is the Torah [roughly and incorrectly renamed as "law" when translated from Greek to English] that was delivered through Moshe. What other blessings have we received according to verse 17?

[D] How are the blessings we have received through Messiah Yeshua related to the blessing of the Torah we received through Moshe?

[E] How, according to verse 18, has the Holy One, Who has never been seen, been made known? [Hint - read all of verse 17. You cannot have one without the other!]

[F] Read Hebrews 1:8-12. How does this passage relate to John 1:1-18 and Genesis 1-3?

[G] What will happen in the *Day of the Holy One* to the created world as we know it?

May you live like a descendant of Shet and not like a descendant of Kayin; May you recognize every good and perfect gift as coming from the Holy One, and not as the product of your own enterprise. May you receive both the Torah and the Messiah as the Holy One's chosen means of revealing Himself and His Will.

The Rabbi's son

#### Meditation for Today's Study Job 38:4-21

Where were you when I laid the foundations of the eretz? Declare, if you have understanding. Who determined the measures of it, if you know? Or who stretched the line on it? *Whereupon were the foundations of it fastened?* Or who laid its cornerstone when the morning stars sang together, and all the sons of God shouted for joy? Or who shut up the sea with doors when it broke forth from the womb, When I made clouds the garment of it, thick darkness a swaddling-band for it, Marked out for it my bound, set bars and doors, and said, 'Here you may come, but no further; here will your proud waves be stayed?' "Have you commanded the morning in your days. and caused the dawn to know its place; That it might take hold of the ends of the eretz, and shake the wicked out of it? It is changed as clay under the seal, and stands forth as a garment. From the wicked, their light is withheld, the high arm is broken. "Have you entered into the springs of the sea? *Or have you walked in the recesses of the deep?* Have the gates of death been revealed to you? Or have you seen the gates of the shadow of death? Have you comprehended the eretz in its breadth? Declare, if you know it all. "What is the way to the dwelling of light? As for darkness, where is the place of it, that you should take it to the bound of it; that you should discern the paths to the house of it? Surely you know, for you were born then, and the number of your days is great!