

# *Shiur L'Yom Sheni*<sup>1</sup>

[Monday's Study]

**READINGS:**     ***Torah Vayishlach:***           **Genesis 32:3-20**  
                  ***Haftarah:***                           **Obadiah 1:1**  
                  ***B'rit Chadasha:***               **Matthew 26:36-37**

*[Esav] is coming ... and four hundred men are with him!*

[Genesis 32:6]

Today's Meditation is Psalm 59:1-4;

This Week's Featured Amidah prayer is Petition # 5, *Rofei* [Healing]

*Vayishlach Ya'akov mal'achim lefanav el-Esav achiv* - Then Ya'akov sent messengers ahead of him to his brother Esav .... Genesis 32:3.

Torah's eighth subdivision opens with Ya'akov and his little band of pilgrims about two thirds of the way through with the 500 mile/800 km journey back 'home'. The route they are taking to return home runs to the east of and pretty much parallel to the Jordan River. Straight ahead, if they continue on this bearing, is the land of Se'ir – where Esav has established his kingdom. Across the River, to the west, is the Promised Land - but recent spring rains<sup>2</sup> on the mountainous Golan and Gilead regions have made the normally shallow and lazy watercourse run swift and high. Attempting a crossing at this point would be difficult and dangerous – especially for the children and the livestock. Should Ya'akov risk it? Should he, instead, continue further southward toward Seir, where he and his entourage are almost certain to be spotted by Esav's sentinels? Perhaps he should stay put where he is, build some temporary shelters for his livestock, and hang out in the Gilead until the swollen river returns to its banks. Decisions, decisions! There are lives at stake here. Ya'akov is now responsible for a lot of souls – and whatever he decides could be catastrophic. And then, there is the other somewhat important matter he must consider of 'WHAT IS THE HOLY ONE'S WILL?'

## *Death By Water ... or Death By Sword*

Ya'akov has survived the slick deception of Lavan. But if he thought his trials and tribulations were over now – well, that is not the way it works in the Kingdom. In the Kingdom, one challenge always leads to another, even more difficult challenge. That is how discipline comes. That is how death-to-self happens. That is how

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<sup>2</sup> The recent confrontation with Lavan and his sons took place right after the cultural 'sheep shearing festival'. It was while Lavan and sons were away attending that festival that Ya'akov and family slipped away from Charan, heading south. Genesis 31:9. Sheep are shorn in the spring, after the winter freezes have passed, and just before the ewes start bearing their lambs.

growth and maturation occur. That is how humility and emunah grow. That is how wisdom and understanding develop. That is how the Kingdom advances.

Unbeknownst to Ya'akov, his next gut-wrenching, character-building challenge is already on its way. The decision of what he should do is about to be made for him. Esav is coming! He will have to face his fear of Esav's wrath – and the existential threat that wrath poses not only to Ya'akov, but to all he now holds dear. If you thought exile in Lavan's house of horrors was tough – wait until you, your wives, and your children are staring down the barrel of 400 deadly-sharp Edomi spears!

Lavan's objective was merely to *use* Ya'akov, and *obtain material possessions* through clever manipulations of his strong back and sharp mind; Esav, on the other hand, is Hell bent on maiming him, dehumanizing him, killing him, and feeding his mutilated body to the wild dogs of Edom. So ... how is your prayer life, and what is the level of your *emunah*, Ya'akov?

### ***How is Your Prayer Life – and How is Your Emunah-Walk?***

The first lesson we will learn as we walk through the next phase of life experiences with our ancestor Ya'akov will therefore be the difference between the fear of man on the one hand, and the fear of the Holy One on the other. This lesson is a critical one, which we, and every heir to the covenant the Holy One made with Avraham, must learn and incorporate into our lives before we can move on to the next level of intimacy with God and fulfillment of the Destiny and purpose for which we were given life and placed on this earth at such a time as this. All of us, like our ancestor Ya'akov, must deal with not only the Labans of this world, but the Esavs as well. Keep that in mind this week. Do not be surprised at who you meet along the road. And whoever you happen to meet, do not be afraid of him - for the Holy One is with you; but also do not think for a moment that you are better than him – for we are all just strangers and pilgrims, at different mile markers along the road.

Ya'akov has postponed the confrontation with Esav for 20 long years – but, alas, he can postpone it no more. The Holy One is *propelling* him – *nudging* him with his Divine cattle prod – toward an inevitable showdown with Esav – a showdown in which lies the very seeds of the Holocaust – and the end of days.

Twenty years ago, after Ya'akov deceived Yitzchak into giving him the blessing Yitzchak had intended for Esav, Esav had 'comforted himself' with the thought of killing Ya'akov – tearing him limb from limb<sup>3</sup>. Had 20 years - and the death of his

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<sup>3</sup> Genesis 27:41 tells us "*Esav held a grudge against Ya'akov, because of the blessing his father had given him. He said to himself, 'The days of mourning for my father are near; then I will kill my brother Ya'akov.'*" The mother of the boys, Rivkah, interpreted this to Ya'akov as "*your brother Esav is consoling himself with the thought of killing you.*" Genesis 27:42.

mother - softened Esav? We will see. But first Ya'akov must deal with something every human being has to face and overcome if he/she is to be a friend of God. He must face and overcome the *fear of man*.

***Getting to Know, Fear, Love, Trust, and Serve the Holy One  
His THROUGH THE STRAIT GATE WAY,  
on HIS NARROW ROAD TERMS***

For several weeks now the patriarchal narratives of Torah have been teaching us critical lessons on *how to have a relationship with our fellow man – and with Creation – and with the Creator of the Universe – His way*. Think about that for a moment. As the prophet Yeshayahu declared:

***Your ears will sh'ma something behind you, saying, This is the way, walk in it,  
Whenever you turn to the right hand or whenever you turn to the left.***

[Isaiah 30:21]

***Daber Adonai ki sh'ma av'decha*** – *i.e. Speak, O Holy One, and Your servant will sh'ma!*

Torah calls us not merely to 'believe in' the Holy One, but to actually trust Him enough to embrace and participate in a vibrant relationship with Him. And if we are going to do this effectively – as intended - we are going to have to do this embracing and participating on *HIS terms*, not ours. That begins with adjusting our lives to the rhythm, the priority matrix, and the behavior patterns spelled out in the Avrahamic Covenant. It also means to walk with, converse with, and co-labor with our Covenant Partner in Heaven in the course of real time, mundane, continuously unfolding activities, conversations, and interactions of life – *i.e.* day-by-day, Sabbath by Sabbath, Torah portion by Torah portion, New Moon by New Moon, and Appointed Time by Appointed Time. Doing Covenant His WAY, on HIS TERMS, means resisting the temptation to wage wars, conduct personal and political character assassinations, and sally forth on social justice crusades in the name of 'God'. Doing Covenant His WAY, on HIS TERMS means fighting off the urge to dot the landscape with gaudy structures and signage that promote our favored religious 'brand' and fill the skyline with our favorite religious symbols. Doing Covenant His WAY, on HIS TERMS means we will not found, fund, or frequent high profile and even higher-maintenance institutions. Doing Covenant His WAY, on HIS TERMS means we will be slow to anger and slow to speak, resisting the temptation to pollute the atmosphere – the public forum, social media, or even our own homes with ivory tower theories or polemical rhetoric. Doing Covenant His WAY, on HIS TERMS means our time will not be spent formulating or reciting creeds, participating in sacraments, or either seeking or accepting sanctimonious titles. Doing Covenant His WAY, on HIS TERMS means not putting on airs, eschewing hypocrisy, and renouncing hate. Doing Covenant His

WAY, on HIS TERMS means politely refusing to engage in theological debates, or to either pronounce or agree with moral judgments. Doing Covenant His WAY, on HIS TERMS means just walking humbly with, and *sh'ma*-ing the Voice of, our Creator. Just loving the Holy One our God with all our heart, all our soul, and all our strength, and loving our neighbor as we ourselves have been loved. Just cherishing and treasuring His Covenant Ways - just blessing; just serving; and just being grains of Kingdom-infused salt releasing flashes of Heaven-infused light.

What a novel idea! What a glorious, life-changing, world-shaking adventure! What a scarcely traveled path!

***The Covenant Lifestyle:  
Building an Intimate, Vibrant Relationship the Creator's Way***

This *narrow road* has not been walked by many – but it has been walked by a few. Avraham, Sarai, and Elazar, as well as Yitzchak and Rivkah have walked it. And now Ya'akov, Rachel, and Leah, and their little band of pilgrims, are walking it as well. The details of these pioneers' stories are included in the narrative of Torah to demonstrate what relating to and interacting with the Creator of the Universe according to HIS plan, in HIS timing, pursuant to HIS protocol, for HIS WILL TO BE DONE looks like and consists of in real time. Our patriarchs and matriarchs have taken up a position at the very front of a great cloud of witnesses – witnesses who are standing at the balcony of Heaven, cheering us on toward the finish line of faith – but their message is that true relationship with the Holy One can never be experienced as long as we insist on us getting our way. They want us to know that intimately knowing and being known by the Holy One can never happen as long we insist on telling the Holy One what to do instead of letting Him do the planning and the talking. They want us to know that we will miss out on the purpose, plan, and goodness of our King for us, our families, our communities, and our world as long as we insist on thinking, feeling, saying and doing whatever we like, whenever we like, however we like.

Only to the extent we learn and incorporate into our personalities the crucial lessons of how those who preceded us in the realm of relationship and faith walk are we able to find our own identity, our own authority, our own destiny, and our own place and purpose in *the Covenant Way* and, for that matter, in *life in general*.

For many this is a new and offensive paradigm of Biblical Truth – could it really be possible that our comfort, pleasure, convenience, likes, dislikes and 'happiness' are ... well ... are not *the most important things in the universe*? We shudder at the thought!

In case you have not figured it out yet, *relationship with the Holy One is supposed to primarily be about HIM, not about us*. We are not the center of the universe – He is. Our comfort, convenience, and fleshly pleasure are never going to be what determines what happens in this world or the age to come. All of Creation – including our brief season of life on earth – is about *His Glory*, about *His Will*, about *His Kingdom*, and about the fulfillment of *His Grand Plan of Redemption*. As Covenant Partners or at least potential Covenant Partners we human beings are *loved*, and *nurtured*, and *cherished*, and *watched over*, and *blessed* in the course of our relationship, of course – but all that is of *secondary importance*. The blessing we receive is merely the *by-product*, rather than the *focus*, of the Covenant relationship to which Torah calls us.

### ***The Walking-With-the-Master, Hands-On Learning Approach to Life***

We spent the first 3 weeks of the patriarchal unit of Torah walking the dusty roads of the Middle East with *Avram/Avraham*. Avram/Avraham was the descendant of Shem with whom the Holy One chose to cut the eternal covenant through which He purposes to bring about the redemption of mankind. This man, like Chanoch and Noach in the lineage of Shem before him, *walked with God*. And this man actually modeled for us what such a radical lifestyle actually looks like in real-time.

### ***The Ever-Deepening Friendship Factor***

Through intense study of Avram/Avraham’s many encounters with the Holy One, and through vicariously experiencing the dramatic life experiences through which the Holy One *led*, *nurtured*, and *trained* Avram/Avraham and his wife Sarai/Sarah, as they walked together, we learned the most fundamental aspects of what it means to be a *‘friend of God.’* We learned from the life-stories of Avraham and Sarah that friends of the Holy One who do things His Way *change the world around them* everywhere the sole of their feet treads *simply by being who they are*.

### ***The Ripple Effect***

Covenant Friends of the Holy One are called to be *carriers of the Glory of the Most High God*. There is supposed to be a weight to our actions and our words that causes spiritual shock waves to go out in every place the soles of our feet tread and in every geographical area to which the sound of our voice or the influence of our pen carries. That means that wherever the Covenant Friends of the Holy One go, the Glory we carry is supposed to create a ‘ripple effect’ in the spirit realm. The ripples our movements cause in the invisible realm are designed to bring about changes in the atmosphere of every room we enter – and make a significant impact in the visible structures of geo-politics, finance, government, culture, and climate that we touch or that touches us.

That is not because we are trying to change the world; that is just what the Glory of the Holy One does. Creation was programmed to respond to its Creator's Glory. And that, Dear Reader, is how one day the whole earth is to be filled with that Glory – as we walk with the Creator you and I will carry that Glory to the uttermost parts of the earth.

### ***The Havoc We Create by Compromising On Issues of Identity, Covenant Responsibility, and Destiny***

The extent of the impact that the presence of Covenant Friends of the Holy One has on the world varies greatly, however, depending upon how true the Covenant Friends in question remain to their Covenant callings. *Making compromises* with the prevailing lifestyles and values and priorities of the cultures in which Covenant Friends of the Holy One sojourn slows the process significantly. And *full-blown assimilation* into the secular or religious cultures that surround us can actually result in postponement of any visible Kingdom impact for multiple generations. By walking in Covenant with the Holy One and keeping His Ways of Shalom and Wisdom we are supposed to impact and influence the cultures that surround us positively. When we let those cultures impact and influence us instead, however, the world suffers in ways it does not even begin to understand. Politicians and conspiracies are blamed, but the real cause of the suffering is the shortage of people who responsibly carry the Creator's glory.

### ***The Covenant 'Catch'***

Two weeks ago in connection with our study of *Toldot* we took a step forward, spending several days walking through life with and getting to know the heart of Avraham's son *Yitzchak* - the one chosen by the Holy One to carry the baton of the Covenant Friendship forward to Avraham's progeny. We learned from the life-stories of Yitzchak that sometimes the changes wrought in the world by reason of the presence of Covenant Friends of the Holy One are not well-received by the human beings whose lives and fortunes and feelings of self-importance stand to be affected thereby. We learned from Yitzchak when to expect - and how to deal with - *hostility, hatred, and persecution*.

### ***Our First Detailed Introduction to the Crucible/Mission Field of Exile***

Last week in *Vayetze* our focus shifted yet again - to *generation #3 of the Covenantal Household*. Our attention became riveted upon the one called by the Holy One while he was still in the womb of Rivkah to succeed Yitzchak as the 'weaker partner' [*i.e. vassal*] in the eternal covenant. This new object of study – up to now at least - is the smooth-skinned son to whom Rivkah and Yitzchak gave the name 'Ya'akov'. Ya'akov is the first patriarch we have really seen 'grow up' before our eyes. When we first encountered Avram he was already 75 years of age. While we met Yitzchak at birth and saw him again briefly at his weaning, almost

all of the details of his youth were glossed over by Torah. With Ya'akov it is different. We have seen quite a bit of him as he walked through his developmental years. We have discovered that Ya'akov grew up very much in his twin brother Esav's shadow, and that he thereby learned to approach life more as Esav's alter-ego and arch-enemy than as a person in his own right. Then we saw him do the same with Laban. He has as of yet never learned to be who he was created to be – he has, instead, been primarily focused on *not being like whoever he considers his archenemy*.

In other words Ya'akov's focus in life has thus far been primarily *negative in focus* - he has focused more on *who and what he is NOT* than on *who and what he IS*. How about *you*? Consider *your* approach to life. Is your basic approach to life primarily ACTION-oriented - or is it primarily REACTION-oriented? Are you known more for how passionately you PURSUE, NURTURE, and SHARE WHAT YOU LOVE, or for how carefully you AVOID WHAT YOU FEAR and/or how loudly and often you CONDEMN THINGS/PEOPLE OF WHICH YOU DISAPPROVE?

Covenant Friends of the Holy One are called to be *agents of action*, not drones of re-action. We are called to be fountains of love, not cesspools of toxic emotional waste! So evaluate your life and consider your identity, Beloved. Is *your* identity and focus in life more concerned with *who and what you do NOT want to do and to be* or on *who and what you DO want to do and to be*?

Are you still primarily focused on 'not being like' a father, a mother, a sibling, a co-worker, an adversary, or perhaps a controversial segment of the population you consider a threat? Is your life primarily *action-oriented* - or *reaction-oriented*? Do *you* have identity, integrity, and destiny issues the Holy One needs to deal with this week? If so, rejoice – for you are living according to the times of Torah.

Ya'akov's dynamic personality, his dramatic God-encounters, and his harrowing life experiences up to this point in his brief moment on the stage of history have, you see, provided us a wealth of insight into human nature. So far it is fair to say that we have learned as much from walking with Ya'akov these past two weeks regarding what definitely not to do in the context of a relationship with the Holy One as we learned what to do in the context of such a relationship from walking with Avraham and Yitzchak.

But all that is about to change. *Vayishlach* will mark a major change in Ya'akov's life – and a dramatic shift in the quality of the lessons we can glean from him. In *Vayishlach* the narrative of Torah will begin to change our focus back from what

we as Covenant Friends of the Holy One should not do and be to what we should do and be.

***It is Time to Be Established  
in Identity, in Integrity, and in Destiny***

It is in *Vayishlach* that the Holy One is going to cause Ya'akov to deal with his major remaining life issues – issues of *identity*, *integrity*, and *destiny*. From an identity perspective Ya'akov will discover that he is not, as he had trained his mind to believe, on earth merely to serve as the alter ego and arch-nemesis of the Esavs and Labans of the world. He will discover that he has been placed on earth *to be a prince in his own right* – to represent a King and a Kingdom far above this world's ken.

With regard to issues of integrity Ya'akov will discover that he is not free to do and say whatever his flesh deems expedient to accomplish his selfish, soulish purposes. Instead, as a prince of the Heavenly Kingdom of which he is now an active part he has a responsibility to accurately represent the superior values and vision of that King and that Kingdom.

From a perspective of destiny Ya'akov will discover that his assigned mission on earth is to both *sire* and *shepherd into an Egyptian womb* a fledgling nation of Covenant Friends of the King Who reigns in Heaven. How will this happen? As everything happens in Torah and in the Covenant life - through a series of God-encounters followed by a series of life-experiences in which the revelation of those God-encounters is challenged, tested, and proven.

***The Process of Awakening the Lion Begins***

*Vayishlach* begins with Ya'akov married to two sisters and having twelve children through them and their surrogates. But he is not through fathering. He will have one more natural child [Binyamin, who we will meet this week]. And years later he will adopt 2 more [Efrayim and Menashe, who we will meet later].

Ya'akov has just survived a 20-year sojourn/exile in a place we have in these studies come to refer to as '*Laban's world*'. He went there – 500 miles from his home - to escape the wrath of his twin brother Esav, who had vowed to kill him. By reason of the blessing of the Holy One, Ya'akov has prospered exceedingly in Laban's world. He now has large flocks and herds. He has droves of camels and donkeys. He has a bevy of servants - both male and female. What more could he want from life? And what more does the Holy One want *with him*?

Ya'akov has apparently not heard from or communicated with Esav – or with his

parents for that matter – since the day he left Beer-sheva. He has told everyone in Paddan-Aram that he is going home now - but he has begun to realize he has no idea *what he is going home to* - much less *who he is going home as*.

Questions had to abound. What would he find if he went home? Is his father still alive? Has Yitzchak forgiven him for what the deception he perpetrated against him? What was the status of his mother? Even if Yitzchak and Rivkah were still alive, were they still living at *Be'er-sheva* – or had they moved on? Would they be happy to see him? Would they understand the dramatic God-encounters he has had? Does Esav still want to kill him? Does he have nieces and nephews? Are any of his cousins [*i.e.* descendants of his cantankerous uncle Yish'mael] living nearby? What will be the mood of the Kena'ani and Ph'lishtim towards him? Did they take up Esav's offence when he left? Who is the king in Gerar now – and what will that mean for the covenant family? What will life be like for him when he returns home?

This trip could *be the death of Ya'akov*. Not only that, but even if he somehow survives, he now has *a lot to lose*. If things do not go well, he could lose not only *everything he has worked for the past 20 years, but every single person he holds dear*. Is the journey home – to who knows what - really *worth it*? He and his family would probably be safer if they were to do like Avraham's father Terach, and just find a nice quiet place along the road to Kena'an with good pasture, say *'it is good enough'*, and settle there in peace. Why should he subject the wives and small children to the dangers and unknowns of returning to Kena'an? What if Rachel is pregnant? What if due to her delicate condition she cannot withstand the rigors of the journey? Ah, but the Holy One has visited Ya'akov. And His beautiful, majestic irresistible voice has said to him ***Return to the land of your fathers and to your family***. And the One who has at last captured Ya'akov's heart and imagination most has promised him ***I will be with you***.

Ya'akov is therefore now more than just a Covenant Friend of God – he has now become *a lover of God*. And consideration of risks and benefits and dangers and options is just not the kind of thing that lovers of God rely on in making decisions. Lovers of God, you see, not only cry out *'not my will, but YOURS!'* in a moment of passion – lovers of God actually mean every word of it, and once it is spoken go forth and prove it by their actions.

### ***The Awakening Lion's First Challenge: Facing and Overcoming the Fear of Man***

Have you ever truly ***feared*** any other human being? Have you ever known for sure that another human being has not only the desire, but also the power, to ***take your***

*life?* Have you ever had to make a journey you knew could very likely end in your falling into the power of angry men who hate you, and have sworn to kill you? In this week's study we will face such terrifying fear twice - through the life of our ancestor Ya'akov [in parsha *Vayishlach*] and through the life of our Beloved Messiah, Yeshua, in the corresponding *Vayishlach* readings from the Apostolic Scriptures. Let us learn the lessons of such paralyzing fear *now*, under circumstances of relative peace - in order that if, and when, we are in a predicament such as will be faced this week by Ya'akov and Yeshua, we will walk worthy of the calling and blessing of God upon our lives, and sanctify the Holy One's awesome Name.

### ***The Cold Reality of Knowing That You are the Object of Someone Else's Death Wish***

Living in Laban's world was very, very dangerous. Laban deceived, manipulated and took advantage of Ya'akov. Moreover, at the end of their sojourn together, Laban greatly misunderstood, disliked, envied and distrusted Ya'akov. Laban did not, however, *hate* Ya'akov. Laban was motivated exclusively by the perverse desire for material gain and the sense of power and prestige possessions gave him. That made him incapable of feeling love, but it also made him incapable of feeling hate. And for that reason it had been possible for Ya'akov to co-exist with Laban.

The challenge a confrontation with Esav presents to Ya'akov, however, is totally different. Esav has hated Ya'akov intensely from the womb. He had vowed to kill him. A killer by profession [a hunter], Esav looked upon Ya'akov as the ultimate prey. The only question in Esav's mind was how and when he would close in for the delicious moment of 'the kill'.

Similarly, Yeshua of Natzret found Himself alternatively misunderstood, disliked, envied and distrusted by some people, but hated by others – particularly by those born with the Divine Destiny to plot His death. In this week's reading both Ya'akov and Yeshua will prepare for the confrontation they dread most. Their methods of preparation are vastly different - there is only one thing those preparations have in common: *both of them prayed to the God of Creation with passion only those under a sentence of death can understand.* We have the privilege of reading the prayers of both. We will, in reading these prayers, tread on very, very holy ground.

### ***Another Fine Mess ...***

Ya'akov did not start the process of preparation with prayer. Ya'akov started instead by trying to *appease* his adversary. He was afraid. But there was now nowhere to run. His first response was to resort to a fleshly defense mechanism –

appeasement. He knew Esav was pathologically obsessed with power trips and material wealth – so he decided to try to *feed Esav's demon* the two things it loved most. Torah tells us:

***Vayishlach Ya'akov mal'achim l'fanav***

*Ya'akov sent messengers ahead of him*

***el-Esav achiv art'zah Se'ir sadeh Edom***

*to his brother Esau, to Edom's Field in the Seir area.*

***V'yetzav otam l'mor koh tom'run***

*He [Ya'akov] instructed them [the messengers] to deliver the following message:*

***L'adoni l'Esav koh amar av'decha Ya'akov***

*'To my lord Esau. Your humble servant Ya'akov says*

***im-Laban garti va'echar ad-atah***

*I have been staying with Laban, so I have not returned until now.*

***Vayehi-li shor v'chamor tzon v'eved v'shifchah***

*I have acquired cattle, donkeys, sheep, slaves, and slave-girls,*

***V'eshlachah l'hagid l'adoni limtzo-chen b'eynecha***

*And am now sending word to tell my lord things favorable in your eyes.*

**[Genesis 32:4-6]**

Notice that Ya'akov calls Esav 'my lord' and identifies himself as Esav's 'humble servant'. This is to feed Esav's egotistical need to think himself superior. It is his free ticket to a 'power trip'.

We who have been studying Torah these past few weeks instinctively know that it is Ya'akov who is destined to be the 'lord' of the family, and that it is Esav who is destined to serve him! Not only did Ya'akov purchase Esav's birthright, but the blessing Ya'akov received from Yitzchak was very clear:

***Heveh gevir l'achecha***

*You will be like a lord over your brother;*

***V'yishtachavu lecha b'nei imecha***

*Your mother's children will prostrate themselves to you.*

**[Genesis 27:29]**

And, after this, even after finding out about the deception Ya'akov had practiced on him, Yitzchak had specifically told Esav, "***I have made him*** [Ya'akov] ***lord over you, and have made all his relatives his servants.***" **Genesis 27:37.** So why is Ya'akov now assuming the *humble, submissive role*? Why is he acting like the servant, and Esav the lord, when by prophetic declaration it is destined to be the other way around? Is Ya'akov not once again – one last time - dressing up in Esav's clothing? Is he not once again resorting to subterfuge? Yes, that is *exactly* what Ya'akov is doing. Ya'akov has learned many lessons in Laban's house. Alas,

so have we all. Ya'akov has not fully grasped his identity or his destiny yet. *Have you?*

Without a good grasp on one's *identity* and one's *destiny*, integrity is really difficult to even define, much less achieve. Integrity, you see, means being true to one's identity and staying on course toward one's destiny. *Integrity is a function of identity and destiny. When identity is unclear and destiny is questionable, integrity is impossible – for anyone.* And yes, that includes our ancestor Ya'akov.

When you do not yet know who you are, or what your destiny is, compromises do not even seem like compromises – they just seem like the logical course of action. *Especially* if you are not yet a man with a very, very strong personal prayer life.

So Ya'akov equivocates. So he placates. So he throws out barrages of flattery. So he never even mentions the elephant in the living room, and tries to play to and exploit his brother's weakness instead of dealing with the real issue between them and trusting the Holy One to work out the details. So he goes back to a form of the old, hey look-at-this-lentil-stew-I-have-made-for-myself game that worked for him when he and Esav were children. So he does whatever he thinks he has to in order to sooth the savage beast.

Don't you dare get all high and mighty in judging Ya'akov for this, Beloved. Who among you has not played the same game? Who among you is not playing it somewhere, with someone, even now? The world is, you see, *full of flatterers and superficial people* – full of human chameleons who live for 'popularity' and therefore dress and talk and act - and live – not according to the Holy One's plan for them, but in whatever manner they think will bring them the most advantage in a given situation. Some call it 'expedience'. Some call it 'appeasement'. I call it *social witchcraft*. And the basis of it all is *fear of man*.

### ***Identity-Denying Forms of Hatred Cannot Be Appeased***

Ya'akov is about to learn a more important lesson than Laban could ever teach him. He is about to learn that *when you are chosen of the Holy One, you cannot pretend otherwise just to 'get along' with people*. When you are chosen of the Holy One, you do not have to tell anyone about it, or 'lord' it over people, or rub their noses in it – but *you cannot hide it, or pretend you are something else*.

When the essence of the issue is not *what you have done* but *who you are* there is no way to appease that kind of hatred.

Flattery, in such situations, will not work. It did not work in Ya'akov's case. For Torah tells us:

***V'yashuvu ha-mal'achim el Ya'akov l'mor***

*The messengers returned to Ya'akov, and said*

***Banu el-achicha el-Esav v'gam holect l'kratcha***

*We went to Esav your brother, and he is also coming toward you.*

***V'arba-me'ot ish imo***

*And he has 400 men with him.*

**[Genesis 32:7]**

400 men, huh? Heading *toward me*, huh? Well, that didn't work. What will Ya'akov do next?

### ***The Prototypical Dark Night of the Human Soul***

Our ancestor Ya'akov is sweating bullets now. He is *out of masks to wear* and *out of places to hide*. He has *no chance of escape*. It's time to *deal with reality*. As Torah puts it: "**Ya'akov was *very frightened* and *distressed*.**" Genesis 32:8.

And so as Ya'akov ponders the imminent charge of Esav's cavalry upon his defenseless little camp of women and children he *engages in the unthinkable*. He *divides the indivisible*. He *prioritizes things that are all absolutely essential*. He makes choices no man should ever have – or pretend – to make. He actually assigns priorities between his wives and his children – as to which of them he will try to protect – and which of them he will sacrifice to Esav's blood lust by putting them in the forefront to slow Esav's charge. As Torah puts it:

***Vayachatz et-ha-am asher-ito***

*So he divided the people accompanying him,*

***v'et-ha-tzon v'et-ha-bakar v'ha-g'malim***

*along with the sheep, cattle and camels.*

***L'sh'neh machanot***

*into two camps.*

***Vayomer im-yavo Esav el-ha-machaneh ha-achat***

*He said, 'If Esau comes and attacks one camp,*

***v'hikahu v'hayah ha-machaneh ha-nish'ar lifleytah***

*at least the other camp will survive.'*

**[Genesis 32:8(b)-9]**

That process is destined to be *the death of Ya'akov*. He is encountering the '*dark night of the soul*'<sup>4</sup>.

### ***Ya'akov's First Recorded Prayer***

Finally, in the terrible angst of this 'dark night of the soul', Ya'akov is driven to

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<sup>4</sup> Perhaps now he knows a little of how Yitzchak felt in Genesis 27:33 as he stared into the abyss of *sheol* upon discovering that Ya'akov and Rivkah had deceived him.

prayer for the first time. Hallelu-Yah! Welcome to the ‘strait gate’, Dear Ancestor! Welcome to the place you both your *identity* and your *destiny*. Welcome to the ‘poor in Spirit’, ‘walking humbly with your God’ place at which you start to become one very, very powerful man – like his father Yitzchak and his grandfather Avraham. Welcome to the only place you can hope to learn what it means to be a *carrier of the Glory ... in real time!*

We spoke often in our studies last week of Ya’akov’s tendency to approach life ‘in the flesh’. We spoke, in *Shiur L’Yom Shishi* [Friday’s Study] from *Vayeitze*, of a ‘break-through’ that occurred in his life as that parsha was ending. Today we will finally read Ya’akov’s *first prayer* to the God of Avraham, of Yitzchak, and, most importantly, now of Ya’akov as well. It took a long time, but the Holy One has, it seems, finally broken Ya’akov’s will.

This is Ya’akov’s *Moriyah* moment. This is his dark night of the soul.

Ya’akov’s gut wrenching prayer on this dark night is recorded for posterity. It is found in Torah beginning with verse 9 of today’s aliyah. Let’s listen in on Ya’akov’s most intimate encounter with the Holy One to date, shall we?

***Vayomer Ya'akov Elohei avi Avraham***

*Ya`akov said, "God of my father Avraham,*

***v'Elohei avi Yitzchak Adonai ha-omer elay***

*and God of my father Yitzchak, the Holy One, who said to me,*

***Shuv l'ar'tzecha ul'moladetecha v'eytivah imach***

*'Return to your country, and to your relatives, and I will do you good.'*

***Katonti m'kol ha-chasadim***

*I am not worthy of the least of all the lovingkindnesses,*

***Um'kol ha-emet asher asita et-avdecha***

*and of all the truth, which you have shown to your servant;*

***ki v'makli avarti et ha-Yarden hazeh***

*for with just my staff I passed over this Yarden;*

***v'atah hayiti l'sh'nei machanot***

*and now I have become two companies.*

***Ha-tzileni-na miyad achi miyad Esav***

*Please deliver me from the hand of my brother, from the hand of Esav:*

***ki-yare anochi oto pen-yavo***

*for I fear him, lest he come and strike me,*

***v'hikani em al-banim***

*and the mothers with the children.*

*V'atah amarta Heytev eytiv imach*

*You said, 'I will surely do you good,*

*v'samti et-zar'acha kechol ha-yam*

*and make your seed as the sand of the sea,*

*asher lo-yisafer m'rov*

*which can't be numbered because there are so many.'"*

*V'yalen sham b'laylah*

*And he lodged there that night ... .*

*Ya'akov* was not going to go gently into that good night. There were *miles to go* before he would sleep.

Amen *Ya'akov avinu!* I am so proud of you, beloved ancestor! It is so good to see *the real son of the Covenant* arise at last. ***The lion is awake*** – so ***let him run, and roar!***

### ***Living in the Eights***

*Vayishlach* is the eighth parsha of Torah, and it consists of exactly *eight separate trials*. In Hebraic thought eight is the number of new beginnings and therefore is the number of Messiah - the author of new beginnings. *Ya'akov's* gut-wrenching 'dark night of the soul' prayer, which we were just privileged to read, was the 'beginning of the beginning' for *Ya'akov*. But this is not the time to be merely a spectator in the arena of Torah. This week is every bit as much a week of new beginnings for ***our*** prayer lives as it was for the prayer lives of our ancestor *Ya'akov*. The time has come for each of us, as well as *Ya'akov*, to acknowledge and face the things that we fear most – and to confront those people whose *opinions* about us and *attitudes* toward us matter the most. The time has come for the sons and daughters of the Covenant to eschew comfort zones, and to present all our relationships on the altar of the God of the Holy One. Do not despair over this. Do not weep – *behold the lion* – in *you*, and in *us all!*<sup>5</sup>

In the haftarah we read this week we will see the ultimate end the Holy One has planned for all your enemies. And we will grow in the confidence that, whether our enemy relents (as did Esav), or whether he gleefully vents his rage on us (as did the leaders of organized religion who chose to act as Yeshua's enemies), ultimately both our lives and the lives of our enemies are in the hands of the Holy One – the One Who brings about good for all those who love Him, who are called according to His purpose. As a result of our *Vayishlach* experiences we are being called, prepared, and trained to never fret about evildoers, or cower in fear of man, ever again.

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<sup>5</sup> The imagery and language are taken from the book of Revelation. In Revelation 5:5 the sadness of Yochanan the Revelator is broken off by the counsel of the elders: "***Do not weep. Behold, the Lion of the tribe of Judah, the Root of David, has prevailed to open the scroll and to loose its seven seals.***"

In Luke 12:5, as Yeshua was warning His *talmidim* about the leaders of organized religion in His day, He put it this way:

*My friends, I tell you: don't fear those who kill the body  
but then have nothing more they can do.  
I will show you whom to fear: fear him who after killing you  
has authority to throw you into Gei-Hinnom!  
Yes, I tell you, this is the one to fear!*

Our ancestor Ya'akov learns this lesson in this week's aliyah. May we learn it as well. May we come *al-p'nei* [face to Face] with the Holy One – and find acceptance and blessing in Him – and what man thinks or says about you, or for that matter does to your body, will fade into insignificance. Live in the eights.

### ***Questions for Today's Study***

1. Having emerged victorious from his encounter with an angry *Laban* [Laban], Ya'akov now prepares for the larger challenge - coming face to face with *Esav* [Esau], the brother from whose violent anger he had fled twenty years earlier. The Holy One did not let Ya'akov face this challenge unprepared.

[A] Why was Ya'akov apprehensive about being reunited with his brother?

[B] In the twenty years Ya'akov had been gone, Esav had left Yitzchak's home and was living outside the land of Kena'an. Where had he moved? Find this place in a Bible Atlas or on a Bible map.

[C] The place where Esav had moved was not on the route Ya'akov would take to get to Yitzchak's home at Hebron. Why do you think Ya'akov decided to inform Esav that he was 'back'?

[D] This week's parsha begins with the "sending" of messengers by Ya'akov to Esav. In Strong's and Gesenius, look up the words translated "sent" and "messengers" in verse 3. Write the Hebrew words so translated and the definitions of each word.

[E] What was the message with which Ya'akov sent these 'messengers'?

[F] What was Esav's response to this message?

[G] The first thing Ya'akov did when he was told of Esav's response was to pray. List the elements of Ya'akov's prayer. How does that prayer reflect Ya'akov's growing relationship with the Holy One?

[H] In verses 13-20, Ya'akov makes his preparations for Esav's coming. Summarize the elements of Ya'akov's 'preparedness plan'.

2. In today's Haftarah the prophet *Ovadiyah* [Obadiah] announces the word of the Sovereign Lord concerning Edom, the nation descended from Esav. The Holy One sends an "ambassador", or messenger to the nations - as Ya'akov sent a messenger to Esav in today's reading from the Torah.

*This is what the Holy One GOD says about Edom.  
We have heard news from the Holy One,  
and an ambassador is sent among the nations, saying,  
"Arise, and let's rise up against her in battle."*

We will be studying the rest of the message this week. The message of the ambassador to the nations is going to sound strange to us - it is not going to be a message of peace. Instead, it is a clear call to war. The nations are to take up arms against the descendants of Esav. Some nations will be sheep; others will be goats - but Edom will indeed fall. And Tzion will be delivered and vindicated.

[A] Look up the names "Obadiah" and "Edom" in Smith's Bible Dictionary and/or in Strong's and Gesenius. What do those names mean?

[B] In an Encyclopedia or Bible Dictionary, look up the nation of Edom, and write a brief history of that nation/people.

[C] In Strong's and Gesenius, look up the words translated as "ambassador" and "sent" in verse 1. Write the Hebrew words and their meaning.

[D] What is the message of the ambassador?

[E] To whom is the ambassador to deliver this message?

[F] Many Jewish sages see Esau and Edom as the forerunner and symbol of the Roman Empire. What characteristics do Esau/Edom and the Roman worldview have in common?

3. In today's B'rit Chadasha reading Messiah Yeshua enters the garden of **Gat-Shemanim** [Gethsemane] on the night preceding His atoning death on the stake of execution. In the place where olives grown on the Mount of Olives are pressed, Yeshua is about to go through his 'dark night of the soul' – a night that will make Ya'akov's, as traumatic as it was, pale in comparison.

Yeshua has just warned his talmidim that this will be a traumatic night. Kefa has just sworn that he will never leave Yeshua – and Yeshua has just assured him that he will indeed leave and forsake him before the cock crows thrice. And now, they enter – the olive press [**gat-shemanim**], the place of extreme pressure – where pure oil is produced.

*Then Yeshua came with them to a place called Gat-Shemanim,  
and said to his talmidim, "Sit here, while I go there and pray."  
He took with him Rock [Kefa] and the two sons of Zavdai,  
and began to be sorrowful and severely troubled.*

[Matthew 26:36-37]

[A] Look up 'Gethsemane' in your Bible Dictionary, Encyclopedia, Strong's, and Gesenius. What does the word 'Gethsemane' mean? Why was this name appropriate for what happened there that night?

[B] Where was/is 'Gethsemane' located? Relate this to the location of the Temple and the Antonio Tower from which the Roman soldiers were dispatched.

[C] What was Yeshua's purpose in going to Gethsemane?

[D] How do the events of Gethsemane relate to today's verses from the Torah?

[E] Read the article on 'prayer' in Richard's Expository Dictionary (or in Vine's or Strong's if you do not have Richard's). The Greek word '*proseuchomai*' is the word translated 'pray' in verse 37. How does that word for prayer compare to other Greek words used in the Bible to refer to prayer?

[F] Look up the Hebrew word for prayer that would correspond most closely to the Greek word '*proseuchomai*'. Write that word and its definitions, and contrast its definitions with the definitions of '*proseuchomai*'.

[G] Which 3 *talmidim* [disciples] did Yeshua take with Him into the place of prayer? [Please use their real Hebrew names instead of the Anglicized "nick-names" found in our English Bibles].

[H] Which of these men was the first to be killed merely because He was a follower of Yeshua's?

[I] What persecutions did the other two individuals face?

[J] In Strong's and Gesenius, look up the words translated as "sorrowful" and "troubled" [NIV] in verse 37. Write the Greek words and their definitions. What Hebrew words would express these meanings?

*May the Holy One protect and defend you,  
hide you in the shadow of His wings, and break off of you the fear of man.*

### ***The Rabbi's son***

### ***Meditation for Today's Study***

Psalm 59:1-4

*Deliver me from my enemies, my God.  
Set me on high from those who rise up against me.  
Deliver me from the workers of iniquity.  
Save me from the bloodthirsty men.  
For, behold, they lie in wait for my soul.  
The mighty gather themselves together against me,  
Not for my disobedience, nor for my sin, O Holy One.  
I have done no wrong, yet they are ready to attack me.  
Rise up, behold, and help me!*